# Harassment, Intimidation, & Bullying A Handbook for Parents and Students

# Edison Preschool Program @EELC & FDR



# **Board Policy 5512**

The Board of Education prohibits acts of harassment, intimidation, or bullying of a pupil. A safe and civil environment in school is necessary for pupils to learn and achieve high academic standards. Harassment, intimidation, or bullying, like other disruptive or violent behaviors, is conduct that disrupts both a pupil's ability to learn and a school's ability to educate its pupils in a safe and disciplined environment. Since pupils learn by example, school administrators, faculty, staff, and volunteers should be commended for demonstrating appropriate behavior, treating others with civility and respect, and refusing to tolerate harassment, intimidation, or bullying.

# Edison Public School District Anti-Bullying Contact Information

# Dr. Sandra Reid District Anti-Bullying Coordinator 732-452-4900 ext. 4955

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Anti-bullying Specialist
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#### Harassment, Intimidation and Bullying (HIB) Definition

#### Types of Behaviors include:

- Any gestures
- Any written, verbal, or physical act
- Any electronic communication
- Can be a single incident or series of incidents

#### Motivation for HIB Behavior:

- Any actual or perceived characteristic
- Examples: race, color, religion, ancestry, nation origin, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity and expression, or mental/physical/sensory disability, or any other distinguishing characteristic(s)

#### Location of Incident:

- On school property
- At school sponsored function
- On a school bus
- Off school grounds (including cyberspace)

Must meet one of the following conditions in addition to causing substantial disruption or interference:

- Has effect of insulting or demeaning student or groups of students or
- · Creates hostile educational environment for student by interfering with student's education or
- Severely or pervasively causing physical or emotional harm to students

#### Implementation of the HIB Legislation

How has the district implemented the HIB legislation?

- Establishment of Anti-Bullying Coordinator
- Establishment of Anti-Bullying Specialists in each school
- Establishment of School Safety Team

#### Investigation procedures as follows:

- Detailed, Specific Timelines
- Verbal reports must be made to Principal on the same day incident occurs
- Follow-up written report must be completed within two (2) school days of verbal report written by whoever reports the incident
- Principal must initiate investigation within one (1) school day of receiving (verbal) report Principal
  must contact parents/guardians and inform them about incident within one (1) school day of
  receiving (verbal) report
- Investigation must be conducted by Anti-Bullying Specialist
- Principal may appoint others to assist
- Investigation must be completed as soon as possible; no later than ten (10) school days from date of the written report
- Principal must give report to the Superintendent within two (2) school days of completing the investigation
- Superintendent in collaboration with principal must decide actions to be taken
- Superintendent reports the results of the investigation to the board at the first board meeting following completion of the investigation

#### Due Process Rights for Alleged Accused and Alleged Target(s)

- Parents of all parties involved have the right to receive information includes parents of alleged target and alleged accused. Report includes allegations and findings.
- District must provide information to both parties within five (5) school days after the results of the investigation were reported to the board
- Parents may request a hearing of the board after receiving information; hearing of the board must be provided within ten (10) school days of the request
- Board must issue a decision in writing at the first board meeting following the receipt of the report
- Parents of alleged target may separately file a complaint with the NJ Division on Civil Rights within 180 calendar days of alleged incident
- Parents may also file in Superior Court

#### **Anti-Bullying Coordinator Responsibilities**

The District Anti-Bullying Coordinator shall:

- Be responsible for coordinating and strengthening the school district's policies to prevent, identify, and address harassment, intimidation, or bullying of pupils;
- Collaborate with school Anti-Bullying Specialists in the district, the Board of Education, and the Superintendent to prevent, identify, and respond to harassment, intimidation, or bullying of pupils in the district;
- Provide data, in collaboration with the Superintendent, to the Department of Education regarding harassment, intimidation, or bullying of pupils;
- Execute such other duties related to school harassment, intimidation, or bullying as requested by the Superintendent; and
- Meet at least twice a school year with the school Anti-Bullying Specialist(s) to discuss and strengthen procedures and policies to prevent, identify, and address harassment, intimidation, and bullying in the district.

#### Principal's Responsibilities

The principal or designee shall:

- Initiate the investigation by the Anti-Bullying Specialist
- Contact parent(s)/guardian(s) and inform them of the incident
- Keep abreast of the situation
- Keep in close contact with the Anti-Bullying Specialist
- Update the Anti-Bullying Specialist with current information
- May appoint others to assist the Anti-Bullying Specialist as needed
- In conjunction with the Anti-Bullying Specialist shall determine the "range" of ways to address the
  incidents of harassing and/or bullying behavior which may include: training, discipline actions,
  counseling or intervention programs
- Be an active participant of the School Safety Team
- Proceed in accordance with the Code of Pupil Conduct
- Submit the report to the Superintendent
- Provide training on the School HIB Policy to employees, contracted service providers and volunteers who have significant contact with pupils
- Annually conduct a reevaluation, reassessment, and review of the HIB Policy with input from the School's Anti-Bullying Specialist, and recommend revisions and additions to the Policy as well as to harassment, intimidation, and bullying prevention programs and approaches based on findings from the evaluation, reassessment and review.
- Post the name, school phone number, address and school email address of the School Anti-Bullying Specialist

#### **Anti-Bullying Specialist Responsibilities**

The Anti-Bullying Specialist shall:

- Chair the School Safety Team as provided in N.J.S.A. 18A:37-21
- Lead the investigation of incidents of harassment, intimidation, or bullying in the school
- Act as the primary school official responsible for preventing, identifying, and addressing incidents
  of harassment, intimidation, or bullying in the school
- Execute other duties related to school harassment, intimidation or bullying as requested by the principal and/or the Anti-Bully Coordinator
- Meet at least twice a school year with the school Anti-Bullying Coordinator to discuss and strengthen procedures and policies to prevent, identify, and address harassment, intimidation, and bullying in the district

#### **School Safety Team Responsibilities**

#### School Safety Team shall:

- Receive any complaints of harassment, intimidation, or bullying of pupils that have been reported to the Principal
- Receive copies of any report prepared after an investigation of an incident of harassment, intimidation, or bullying
- Identify and address patterns of harassment, intimidation, or bullying of pupils in the school
- Review and strengthen school climate and the policies of the school in order to prevent and address harassment, intimidation, or bullying of students
- Educate the community, including pupils, teachers, administrative staff, and parents, to prevent and address harassment, intimidation, or bullying of students
- Participate in the training required pursuant to the provisions of N.J.S.A. 18A:37-13 et seq. and other training which the Principal or the district Anti-Bullying Coordinator may request
- Collaborate with the district Anti-Bullying Coordinator in the collection of district-wide data and in the development of district policies to prevent and address harassment, intimidation, or bullying of students
- Execute such other duties related to harassment, intimidation, or bullying as requested by the Principal or district Anti-Bullying Coordinator

The School Safety Team shall be chaired by the Anti-Bullying Specialist and include a minimum of the Principal, a parent, a member of the Child Study Team and a teacher. Others may be included at the determination of the building principal.

#### **Student Expectations**

Students are expected to behave in a way that creates a supportive learning environment. The Board believes the best discipline is self-imposed, and it is the responsibility of staff to use instances of violations of the Code of Pupil Conduct as opportunities to help students learn to assume and accept responsibility for their behavior and the consequences of their behavior.

The Board expects that students will act in accordance with the student behavioral expectations and standards regarding harassment, intimidation, and bullying, including:

- Student responsibilities (e.g., requirements for pupils to conform to reasonable standards of socially accepted behavior; respect the person, property and rights of others; obey constituted authority; and respond to those who hold that authority)
- Appropriate recognition for positive reinforcement for good conduct, self-discipline, and good citizenship
- Student rights
- Sanctions and due process for violations of the Code of Pupil Conduct

These guidelines for student conduct will take into consideration the developmental ages of the students, the severity of the offenses and the students' histories of inappropriate behaviors, as well as the mission and physical facilities of the individual school in the district. This Policy requires all students in the district to adhere to the rules established by the school district and to submit to the remedial and consequential measures that are appropriately assigned for infractions of these rules.

Students are encouraged to support other students who:

- Walk away from acts of harassment, intimidation, and bullying when they see them
- Constructively attempt to stop acts of harassment, intimidation, or bullying
- Provide support to students who have been subjected to harassment, intimidation, or bullying
- Report acts of harassment, intimidation, and bullying to the designated school staff member

#### Harassment, Intimidation, and Bullying Off School Grounds

This Policy and the Code of Student Conduct shall apply to instances when a school employee is made aware of alleged harassment, intimidation, or bullying occurring off school grounds when:

The alleged harassment, intimidation, or bullying has substantially disrupted or interfered with the orderly operation of the school or the rights of other students; and either

A reasonable person should know, under the circumstances, that the alleged behavior will have the effect of physically or emotionally harming a pupil or damaging the student's property, or placing a student in reasonable fear of physical or emotional harm to his/her person or damage to his/her property; or

The alleged behavior has the effect of insulting or demeaning any student or group of students; or

The alleged behavior creates a hostile educational environment for the student by interfering with a student's education or by severely or pervasively causing physical or emotional harm to the student.

#### **Investigation Flowchart**

Reports Incident to School Day One: Alleged Target or Bystander of HIB Incident **Building Principal (If** verbal, must provide written report within 2 days). Provides Parent/Guardians of **School Day Two: Principal** Informs Initiates investigation Parents/Guardians of Alleged Target and by Anti-Bullying verbal/written report) Accused with copy of HIB Specialist Alleged Target & Accused Policy and handbook Discusses & Reviews School Day Two - Twelve: Anti-Bullying Specialist **Reviews Incident Investigation Outcomes Conducts Investigation** Report with Principal (no more than 10 school days from date of written report) Discusses and Reviews Forwards Report and Principal (in collaboration Incident Report and Findings to with Anti-Bullying Specialist) **Investigation Report** Superintendent Presents Summary of Allegations, Factual Superintendent Findings of Anti-Bullying Specialists to the Board of Education Review Superintendent's **Board of Education** Report and Acknowledges Findings Notifies Provides Parents/Guardians of Parents/Guardians of Superintendent (within 5 school days after results given to board) Alleged Target and Alleged Target and Accused of Accused of Appeal Investigation and Process **Findings** Parents/Guardians of Parents/Guardians of both parties may alleged target may file May request a board appeal decision to separate complaint with hearing in writing NJ Division on Civil Commissioner of within 10 calendar days **Parents/Guardians** Education within 90 Rights within 180 calendar days calendar days Issue a decision in **Board of Education (if Conduct Confidential** writing to affirm, reject, parents request hearing within 10 or modify the a hearing) calendar days of Superintendent's

decisions

request